**UNIT 12 – VOCABULARY**

Pročitajte 12. lekciju iz udžbenika za vežbe,*ENCOURAGEMENT AND DISCIPLINE.* Ceo tekstje u nastavku, sa podvučenim rečima koje su kasnije objašnjene i prevedene na srpski jezik.

## **ENCOURAGEMENT AND DISCIPLINE**

Encouragement is very necessary for children. Reinforce good behaviour with love and interest, and, if not too serious, do not make a great thing about bad behaviour. It makes too much of an impression on the child's mind.

You teach by what you do, you teach by what you don't do, but you especially teach by how you react to what the child does. Children know they have power to affect others, and especially adults, so they need to know clearly what the limits and boundaries of their powers are - especially from you. It is a very natural thing for a child to "test" someone's boundaries. It gives him a feeling of how much "room" he has to work in; how much "space" you have given him to explore and develop. It is harmful for children and upsets them very much if you aren't sure of the boundaries yourself. Even being too hard on them is better than being wishy-washy and "unpredictable".

Use love and encouragement rather than pressure and negative demands. When you correct the child try not to scare him away from the good involved. Keep in mind when disciplining a child that he is more important and valuable than what he is being disciplined for. He needs to have this confidence.

Every child needs the security of limits. Think for a moment how you would feel if you drove in a large city and there were no traffic laws, no stoplights or no signs to guide you or the other traffic. It would be a frightening experience - such a child's life would be without regulations.

Any child is decidedly more secure when he knows what he is to do.

n. – noun; imenica

v. – verb; glagol

adj. – adjective; pridev

adv. – adverb; prilog

**encourage**, v. - give courage, hope or confidence to somebody; **podsticati**

The teacher *encouraged* the child to go on drawing.

**encouragement**, n. – something that encourages; **podsticaj**

Love and approval act as *encouragements* to children.

**discipline**, n. - training of the mind and body to produce self-control; **disciplina**

military *discipline*/school *discipline*

A teacher should maintain *discipline* in the classroom.

* punishment; **kazna**

For his *discipline* we won't let Chris go out this evening", said the father.

**discipline**, v. - punish somebody in order to train them; **kazniti**

Teachers and parents should avoid *disciplining* children as much as possible.

**disciplinary**, adj. - of or for discipline; **disciplinski**

We must take the proper *disciplinary* actions in order to decrease the number of juvenile delinquents.

**necessary**, adj. - needed in order to achieve a particular result; **neophodan**

**reinforce**, v. - to make something stronger; **ojačavati**

**behave**, v. - show good manners, be polite; **ponašati se pristojno**

I wish he would *behave* himself properly.

**behaviour**, n. - ways of behaving, manners (good or bad); treatment of others; **ponašanje**

Irene's *behaviour* towards me shows me that she doesn't love me.

**impression**, n. - effect or influence on the way someone feels or thinks; **utisak**

**affect**, v. - to have an influence on someone or something, or to cause a change in someone or something; **uticati na**

**limit**, n. - the greatest amount, number, or level of something that is either possible or allowed; **ograničenje**

**boundary**, n. - a real or imagined line that marks the edge or limit of something; **granica**

**harmful**, adj. having a bad effect on something else; **štetan, škodljiv**

(reč sa suprotnim značenjem: **beneficial** - helping people or improving their lives; **koristan, blagotvoran**)

**upset**, v. - to make someone worried, unhappy, or angry; **uzrujavati**

**hard**, adj. – strict; **strog**

**wishy-washy**, adj. – not having firm or clear attitudes; **kolebljiv, neodlučan**

**unpredictable**, adj. - likely to change suddenly and without reason and therefore not able to be predicted or depended on; **nepredvidiv**

**demand**, n. - a strong request; **zahtev**

**correct**, v. - tell somebody that you think that his or her opinion is not appropriate or accurate; **ispravljati nekoga**

**scare sb away/off**, v. - to make someone so worried about doing something that they decide not to do it; **oterati nekoga plašenjem**

**confidence**, n. - the quality of being certain of your abilities or of having trust in people, plans, or the future; **samopouzdanje**

**frightening**, adj. - making you feel fear; **zastrašujući**

**regulation**, n. - an official rule or the act of controlling something; **propis**

**decidedly**, adv. - certainly and obviously; **sigurno, izrazito**